Key Vocabulary Index

Mathematical terms are best understood when you see them used and defined *in context*. This index lists where you will find key vocabulary. A full glossary is available in your Record and Practice Journal and at *BigIdeasMath.com*.

absolute value, 4
additive inverse, 10
adjacent angles, 272
biased sample, 442
center, 318
circle, 318
circumference, 319
complementary angles, 278
complex fraction, 165
composite figure, 326
compound event, 424
congruent angles, 272
congruent sides, 284
constant of proportionality, 200
cross products, 173
cross section, 388
dependent events, 431
diameter, 318
direct variation, 200
discount, 248
equivalent equations, 98
event, 402
experiment, 402
experimental probability, 414
factoring an expression, 92
favorable outcomes, 402
Fundamental Counting Principle, 422
graph of an inequality, 127
independent events, 430
inequality, 126
integer, 4
interest, 254
kite, 294
lateral surface area, 358
like terms, 82
linear expression, 88
markup, 248
opposites, 10
outcomes, 402
percent of change, 242
percent of decrease, 242
percent error, 243
percent of increase, 242
pi, 319
population, 440
principal, 254
probability, 408
proportion, 172
proportional, 172
radius, 318
rate, 164
ratio, 164
rational number, 46
regular pyramid, 364
relative frequency, 412
repeating decimal, 46
sample, 440
sample space, 422
scale, 300
scale drawing, 300
scale factor, 301
scale model, 300
semicircle, 320
simple interest, 254
simplest form, 82
simulation, 436
slant height, 364
slope, 194
solution of an inequality, 126
solution set, 126
supplementary angles, 278
terminating decimal, 46
theoretical probability, 415
unbiased sample, 442
unit rate, 164
vertical angles, 272

Student Index

This student-friendly index will help you find vocabulary, key ideas, and concepts. It is easily accessible and designed to be a reference for you whether you are looking for a definition, real-life application, or help with avoiding common errors.

A

Absolute value, 2–7
  defined, 4
  error analysis, 6
  real-life application, 5
Addition
  of expressions
    linear, 86–91
    modeling, 86–87
  of integers, 8–15
    with different signs, 8–11
    error analysis, 12
    with the same sign, 8–11
  Property
    of Equality, 98
    of Inequality, 132
    real-life application, 99
  of rational numbers, 50–55
    error analysis, 54
    real-life application, 53
    writing, 54, 55, 65
  to solve inequalities, 130–135
Addition Property of Equality, 98
  real-life application, 99
Addition Property of Inequality, 132
Additive inverse
  defined, 10
  writing, 12
Additive Inverse Property, 10
Adjacent angles
  constructions, 270–275
  defined, 272
Algebra
  equations
    equivalent, 98
    modeling, 96–97, 102, 108–109
    solving, 96–113
    two-step, 108–113
    writing, 100, 106, 112
  expressions
    linear, 86–91
    modeling, 86–87, 91
    simplifying, 80–85
    writing, 84, 90
  formulas, *See* Formulas
Algebra tiles
  equations, 96–97, 102, 108–109
  expressions, 86–87
Angle(s)
  adjacent
    constructions, 270–275
    defined, 272
  classifying, 277–278
    triangles by, 284
  complementary
    constructions, 276–281
    defined, 278
  congruent
    defined, 272
    reading, 284
  measures
    of a quadrilateral, 295
    of a triangle, 288–289
  naming, 272
    error analysis, 274
  sums
    for a quadrilateral, 295
    for a triangle, 288–289
  supplementary
    constructions, 276–281
    defined, 278
  vertical
    constructions, 270–275
    defined, 272
Area, *See also* Surface area
  of a circle, 332–337
    formula, 334
  of a composite figure, 338–343

B

Biased sample(s), defined, 442

C

Center, defined, 318
Choose Tools, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  angles, 271
  circles and circumference, 321
  probability, 406, 426
Circle(s)
  area of, 332–337
    formula, 334
  center of, 318
  circumference and, 316–323
    defined, 319
    formula, 319
    research, 323
  defined, 318
  diameter of, 318
  pi, 316, 319
  semicircle, 320
Circumference
  and circles, 316–323
  defined, 319
  formula, 319
  research, 323
Common Error
  inequalities, 141
  percent equations, 234
Complementary angles
  constructing, 276–281
  defined, 278
Complex fraction, defined, 165
Composite figure(s)
  area of, 338–343
  defined, 326
  perimeters of, 324–329
    error analysis, 328
Compound event(s), *See also* Events, Probability
  defined, 424
  error analysis, 426
  writing, 425
Congruent angles
  defined, 272
  reading, 284
Congruent sides
  defined, 284
  reading, 284
Connections to math strands
  Algebra, 13, 19, 27, 32
  Geometry, 91, 101, 113, 175, 245, 366
Constant of proportionality, defined, 200
Constructions
  angles
    adjacent, 270–275
    vertical, 270–275
  quadrilaterals, 292–297
  triangles, 282–289
    error analysis, 286
Critical Thinking, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  circles, area of, 337
  composite figures
    area of, 343
    perimeter of, 329
  cylinders, 372
  discounts, 251

inequalities, 129
interest, 257
percent
of change, 245
of decrease, 245
of increase, 245
prisms, 381
probability, 411
proportions, 175, 191
direct variation, 203
pyramids, 366
rates, 169
rational numbers, 49
dividing, 69
ratios, 168, 175
samples, 444, 445
scale drawing, 303
scale factor, 304
simplifying expressions, 85
slant height, 366
slope, 197
solving equations, 101, 107
surface area, 366, 372, 380
triangles, 287
volume, 380, 381
Cross products, defined, 173
Cross Products Property, 173
Cross section(s)
defined, 388
of three-dimensional figures, 388–389
Cube(s), surface area of, 358
Cylinder(s)
cross section of, 388–389
surface area of, 368–373
error analysis, 372
formula, 370
real-life application, 371

D

Decimal(s)
comparing
fractions with, 220–225
percents with, 220–225
real-life application, 222
ordering
with fractions, 220–225
with percents, 220–225
real-life application, 223
percents as, 214–219
error analysis, 218
modeling, 214–215
real-life application, 217
repeating
defined, 46
error analysis, 48
writing, 48
terminating
defined, 46
writing, 48
writing
as fractions, 47
as percents, 215–216
rational numbers as, 46
Dependent events, *See also* Events, Probability
defined, 431
error analysis, 434
formula, 431
writing, 433
Diameter, defined, 318
Different Words, Same Question, *Throughout. For example, see:*
adding rational numbers, 54
area of a circle, 336
constructing triangles, 286
direct variation, 202
inequalities, 128
linear expressions, 90
percent equations, 236
probability, 433
subtracting integers, 18
surface area of a prism, 359
Direct variation, 198–203
constant of proportionality, 200
defined, 200
error analysis, 202
modeling, 203
real-life application, 201
writing, 202
Discount(s), 246–251
defined, 248
writing, 250
Division
equations
modeling, 102
real-life application, 105
solving by, 102–107
of integers, 28–33
with different signs, 28–30
error analysis, 32
reading, 32
real-life application, 31
with the same sign, 28–30
writing, 32
Property
of Equality, 104
of Inequality, 140–141
real-life application, 105
of rational numbers, 64–69
error analysis, 68
real-life application, 67
writing, 65, 68
to solve inequalities, 138–145
Division Property of Equality, 104
Division Property of Inequality, 140–141
error analysis, 144

E

Equality
Addition Property of, 98
Division Property of, 104
Multiplication Property of, 104
Subtraction Property of, 98
Equation(s)
addition, 96–101
error analysis, 100
modeling, 96–97
writing, 100
division, 102–107
modeling, 102
real-life application, 105
equivalent, 98
multiplication, 102–107
error analysis, 106
writing, 106
percent, 232–237
error analysis, 236
real-life application, 235
percent proportions, 226–231
error analysis, 230
real-life application, 229
writing, 230
subtraction, 96–101
modeling, 96–97
real-life application, 99
two-step
error analysis, 112
modeling, 108–109
real-life application, 111
solving, 108–113
writing, 112, 113
Equivalent equations
defined, 98
writing, 100
Error Analysis, *Throughout. For example, see:*
absolute value, 6
classifying triangles, 286
decimals, as percents, 218
direct variation, 202
equations
solving, 100, 106
two-step, 112
expressions
like terms of, 84
linear, 91
inequalities
solving, 134, 143, 144, 150
writing, 128

Student Index

integers
adding, 12
dividing, 32
multiplying, 26
subtracting, 18
naming angles, 274
outcomes, 404
percent
equations, 236
of increase, 244
proportions, 230
perimeter of a composite figure, 328
prisms
surface area, 360
volume of, 380
probability, 410
dependent events, 434
Fundamental Counting Principle, 426
outcomes, 404
proportions
direct variation, 202
percent, 230
solving, 190
writing, 182
rational numbers
adding, 54
decimal representation of, 48
dividing, 68
multiplying, 68
subtracting, 62
scale drawings, 303
simple interest, 256
slope, 196
surface area
of a cylinder, 372
of a prism, 360
volume of a prism, 380
Event(s), *See also* Probability
compound, 420–427
defined, 424
defined, 402
dependent, 428–435
defined, 431
error analysis, 434
writing, 433
independent, 428–435
defined, 430
writing, 433
outcomes of, 402
probability of, 406–411
defined, 408
error analysis, 410
Example and non-example chart, 290
Experiment(s)
defined, 402
outcomes of, 400–405
project, 453
reading, 402
simulations, 436–437
defined, 436
Experimental probability, 412–419
defined, 414
formula, 414
Expression(s)
algebraic
error analysis, 84
like terms, 82
modeling, 85
real-life application, 83
simplest form of, 82
simplifying, 80–85
writing, 84
factoring, 92–93
defined, 92
linear
adding, 86–91
defined, 88
error analysis, 91
modeling, 86–87, 91
real-life application, 89
subtracting, 86–91
writing, 90

Factoring an expression, 92–93
defined, 92
Favorable outcome(s), defined, 402
Formulas
angles
sum for a quadrilateral, 295
sum for a triangle, 288
area
of a circle, 334
of a parallelogram, 341
of a rectangle, 341
of a semicircle, 341
of a triangle, 341
circumference, 319
pi, 316
probability
dependent events, 431
of an event, 408
experimental, 414
independent events, 430
relative frequency, 412
theoretical, 415
surface area
of a cube, 358
of a cylinder, 370
of a prism, 357
of a pyramid, 364
of a rectangular prism, 356
volume
of a cube, 378
of a prism, 378
of a pyramid, 384
Four square, 94
Fraction(s)
comparing
decimals with, 220–225
percents with, 220–225
real-life application, 222
complex, defined, 165
decimals as
error analysis, 48
writing, 47
ordering
with decimals, 220–225
with percents, 220–225
real-life application, 223
Fundamental Counting Principle
defined, 422
error analysis, 426
writing, 425

Geometry
angles
adjacent, 270–275
complementary, 276–281
congruent, 272
constructing, 270–281
error analysis, 274
supplementary, 276–281
vertical, 270–275
circles
area of, 332–337
center of, 318
circumference, 316–323
diameter, 318
radius, 318
semicircles, 320
composite figures
area of, 338–343
perimeter of, 324–329
constructions and drawings, 270–289, 292–305
pi, 316
quadrilaterals, 294
constructing, 292–297
defined, 292
kite, 294
parallelogram, 294, 341
rectangle, 294, 341
rhombus, 294

square, 294
trapezoid, 294
surface area
of a cylinder, 368–373
of a prism, 354–361
of a pyramid, 362–367
of a rectangular prism, 356
trapezoids, 294
triangles
area of, 341
classifying, 284
congruent sides, 284
constructing, 282–287
volume of a prism, 376–381
Graph of an inequality, defined, 127
Graphic Organizers
example and non-example chart, 290
four square, 94
idea and examples chart, 20
information frame, 374
information wheel, 184
notetaking organizer, 438
process diagram, 56
summary triangle, 238
word magnet, 330
Y chart, 136
Graphing
inequalities, 124–129
defined, 127
proportional relationships, 176–177

I

Idea and examples chart, 20
Independent events, *See also* Events, Probability
defined, 430
formula, 430
writing, 433
Inequality
Addition Property of, 132
defined, 126
Division Property of, 140–141
graphing, 124–129
defined, 127
Multiplication Property of, 140–141
solution of
defined, 126
reading, 133
solution set of
defined, 126
solving two-step, 146–151
error analysis, 150
real-life application, 149
writing, 150
solving using addition, 130–135
error analysis, 134
real-life application, 133
writing, 130
solving using division, 138–145
error analysis, 144
project, 145
writing, 139
solving using multiplication, 138–145
error analysis, 143
project, 145
writing, 139, 143
solving using subtraction, 130–135
error analysis, 134
writing, 130
Subtraction Property of, 132
symbols, 126
reading, 133
writing, 124–129
error analysis, 128
modeling, 129
Information frame, 374
Information wheel, 184
Integer(s)
absolute value of, 2–7
error analysis, 6
real-life application, 5
adding, 8–15
with different signs, 8–11
error analysis, 12
with the same sign, 8–11
additive inverse of, 10
writing, 12
defined, 4
dividing, 28–33
with different signs, 28–30
error analysis, 32
reading, 32
real-life application, 31
with the same sign, 28–30
writing, 32
multiplying, 22–27
with different signs, 22–24
error analysis, 26
modeling, 27
real-life application, 25
with the same sign, 22–24
writing, 26
subtracting, 14–19
error analysis, 18
real-life application, 17
writing, 18
Interest
defined, 254
principal, 254
simple, 252–257
defined, 254
error analysis, 256
writing, 256

K

Kite, defined, 294

L

Lateral surface area, defined, 358
Like terms
defined, 82
error analysis, 84
writing, 84
Linear expression(s)
adding, 86–91
modeling, 86–87, 91
writing, 90
factoring, 92–93
subtracting, 86–91
error analysis, 91
modeling, 87
real-life application, 89
writing, 90
Logic, *Throughout. For example, see:*
absolute value, 3
angles, 281
circles, 323
circumference, 323
constructing a triangle, 287
inequalities
solving, 145
writing, 129
linear expression, 91
percent equations, 237
prisms, 381
probability
dependent events, 434
experimental, 417
independent events, 434
theoretical, 417
samples, 445

M

Markup(s), 246–251
defined, 248
writing, 250
Meaning of a Word
adjacent, 270
opposite, 10
proportional, 170

rate, 162
rational, 44
Mental Math, *Throughout. For example, see:*
integers
adding, 13
subtracting, 19
proportions, 181
Modeling, *Throughout. For example, see:*
decimals as percents, 214–215
direct variation, 203
expressions
algebraic, 85
linear, 86–87, 91
inequalities, 129
multiplying integers, 27
percents as decimals, 214–215
probability, 418
scale models, 305
solutions of equations, 96–97, 102
Multiplication
equations, solving by, 102–107
inequalities, solving by, 138–145
of integers, 22–27
with different signs, 22–24
error analysis, 26
modeling, 27
real-life application, 25
with the same sign, 22–24
writing, 26
Property
of Equality, 104
of Inequality, 140–141
of rational numbers, 64–69
error analysis, 68
writing, 65, 68
Multiplication Property of Equality, 104
Multiplication Property of Inequality, 140–141
error analysis, 143

N

Notetaking organizer, 438
Number Sense, *Throughout. For example, see:*
adding rational numbers, 55
fractions
comparing percents with, 224
ordering percents and, 225
inequalities, 135, 145
integers
adding, 12
dividing, 33
multiplying, 27
percents
comparing fractions with, 224
of increase, 244
ordering fractions and, 225
proportions, 230
probability, 418
proportions, 190, 230
reciprocals, 68
slope, 197
solving equations, 107
statistics, 453
surface area of a prism, 361

O

Open-Ended, *Throughout. For example, see:*
absolute value, 7
angles, 275, 281
area of a composite figure, 342
composite figures, 328
inequalities, 143, 150
integers, 7
adding, 13
dividing, 32
multiplying, 26
opposite, 18
subtracting, 19
inverse operations, 106
percents as decimals, 218
probability, 410
compound events, 425
theoretical, 417
proportions
solving, 190
writing, 174, 182
rates, 167
rational numbers
adding, 54
decimal representation of, 49
multiplying, 69
subtracting, 63
ratios, 174
scale factor, 304
solving equations, 107
surface area of a prism, 360
volume
of a prism, 381
of a pyramid, 386, 387
Opposites, defined, 10
Outcomes, *See also* Events, Probability
counting, 403
error analysis, 404
defined, 402
experiment, 402
favorable, 402
reading, 402
writing, 404

P

Parallelogram(s)
area of, 341
defined, 294
Patterns, *Throughout. For example, see:*
dividing integers, 33
Percent(s)
of change, 242
comparing
decimals with, 220–225
fractions with, 220–225
real-life application, 222
as decimals, 214–219
error analysis, 218
modeling, 214–216
real-life application, 217
of decrease, 240–245
equation, 232–237
error analysis, 236
real-life application, 235
error, 243
of increase, 240–245
ordering
with decimals, 220–225
with fractions, 220–225
real-life application, 223
proportions, 226–231
error analysis, 230
real-life application, 229
writing, 230
research, 219
Percent of change
defined, 242
formula, 242
Percent of decrease
defined, 242
formula, 242
writing, 244
Percent error
defined, 243
formula, 243
Percent of increase
defined, 242
error analysis, 244
formula, 242
Perimeter(s)
of composite figures, 324–329
error analysis, 328
Pi
defined, 319
formula, 316

Polygon(s)
kite, 294
parallelogram, 294
quadrilateral, 292–297
rectangle, 294, 341
rhombus, 294
square, 294
trapezoid, 294
triangle, 282–289
Population(s), 440–453
comparing, 448–453
project, 453
writing, 452
defined, 440
research, 441
samples, 440–447
biased, 442
defined, 440
unbiased, 442
Precision, *Throughout. For example, see:*
constructing angles, 275, 281
inequalities
graphing, 128
solving, 143
ordering fractions, decimals, and percents, 225
outcomes, 405
percents
of change, 245
prisms, 381
rates, 169
rational numbers
dividing, 69
multiplying, 65
Prices
discounts and markups, 246–251
defined, 248
writing, 250
Principal, defined, 254
Prism(s)
cross section of, 388
surface area of, 354–361
error analysis, 360
formula, 357
real-life application, 358
rectangular, 356
writing, 359
volume of, 376–381
error analysis, 380
formula, 378
real-life application, 379
rectangular, 376
writing, 386
Probability, 406–419
defined, 408
error analysis, 410
events, 400–405
compound, 420–427
dependent, 428–435
error analysis, 434
independent, 428–435
writing, 433
of events
defined, 408
formula for, 408
experimental, 412–419
defined, 414
formula, 414
experiments
defined, 402
reading, 402
simulations, 436–437
Fundamental Counting Principle, 422
error analysis, 426
outcomes, 400–405
defined, 402
error analysis, 404
favorable, 402
reading, 402
writing, 404
project, 419
research, 427
sample space, 422
theoretical, 412–419
defined, 415
formula, 415
modeling, 418
writing, 425
Problem Solving, *Throughout. For example, see:*
adding integers, 13
angles, 281
circumference, 323
decimals as percents, 219
equations, two-step, 113
inequalities, two-step, 151
percent proportions, 231
probability, 427, 435
proportions, 191
rational numbers, 49
simple interest, 257
surface area, 367
volume, 387
Process diagram, 56
Properties
Addition Property of Equality, 98
real-life application, 99
Addition Property of Inequality, 132
Additive Inverse Property, 10
Cross Products Property, 173
Division Property of Equality, 104
Division Property of Inequality, 140–141
error analysis, 144
Multiplication Property of Equality, 104
Multiplication Property of Inequality, 140–141
error analysis, 143
Subtraction Property of Equality, 98
Subtraction Property of Inequality, 132
real-life application, 133
Proportion(s), 170–175
cross products, 173
Cross Products Property, 173
defined, 173
percent, 226–231
error analysis, 230
real-life application, 229
writing, 230
scale and, 300
solving, 186–191
error analysis, 190
real-life application, 189
writing, 190
writing, 178–183
error analysis, 182
Proportional
defined, 172
relationship
constant of proportionality, 200
direct variation, 198–203
error analysis, 202
graphing, 176–177
modeling, 203
reading, 172
real-life application, 201
writing, 202
Pyramid(s)
cross section of, 388
regular, 364
slant height, 364
surface area of, 362–367
formula, 364
real-life application, 365
volume of, 382–387
formula, 384
real-life application, 385
writing, 386

Quadrilateral(s), 292–297
  classifying, 294
  constructions, 292–297
    reading, 294
  defined, 292
  kite, 294
  parallelogram, 294, 341
  rectangle, 294, 341
  rhombus, 294
  square, 294
  sum of angle measures, 295
  trapezoid, 294

Radius, defined, 318
Rate(s)
  defined, 164
  ratios and, 162–169
  research, 169
  unit rate
    defined, 164
    writing, 167
Ratio(s), *See also* Proportions, Rates
  complex fraction, 165
  defined, 164
  proportions and, 170–189
    cross products, 173
    Cross Products Property, 173
    error analysis, 182, 190
    proportional, 172
    real-life application, 189
    solving, 186–191
    writing, 178–183
  rates and, 162–169
    complex fractions, 165
    writing, 167
  scale and, 300
  slope, 192–197
    error analysis, 196
Rational number(s), *See also* Fractions, Decimals
  adding, 50–55
    error analysis, 54
    real-life application, 53
    writing, 54, 55, 65
  defined, 44, 46
  dividing, 64–69
    error analysis, 68
    real-life application, 67
    writing, 65, 68
  multiplying, 64–69
    error analysis, 68
    writing, 65, 68
  ordering, 47
  repeating decimals
    defined, 46
    error analysis, 48
    writing, 46
  subtracting, 58–63
    error analysis, 62
    real-life application, 61
    writing, 62
  terminating decimals
    defined, 46
    writing, 46
  writing as decimals, 46
Reading
  congruent angles, 284
  congruent sides, 284
  experiments, 402
  inequalities
    solving, 133
    symbols of, 126
  outcomes, 402
  proportional relationship, 172
  quadrilaterals, 294
Real-Life Applications, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  absolute value, 5
  decimals, 217, 222, 223
  direct variation, 201
  expressions
    linear, 89
    simplifying, 83
  fractions, 217, 222, 223
  integers
    dividing, 31
    multiplying, 25
    subtracting, 17
  percent, 217, 222, 223
    equations, 235
    proportions, 229
  proportions, 189, 229
  rational numbers
    adding, 53
    dividing, 67
    subtracting, 61
  solving equations, 99, 105, 111
  solving inequalities, 133, 149
  surface area
    of a cylinder, 371
    of a prism, 358
    of a pyramid, 365
  volume
    of a prism, 379
    of a pyramid, 385
Reasoning, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  absolute value, 7
  angles
    adjacent, 280
    complementary, 280, 281
    congruent, 275
    constructing, 275
    supplementary, 280, 281
  circles, 322
  circumference, 322
  composite figures
    area of, 342
    perimeter of, 328
  cones, 389
  cross sections
    of a cone, 389
    of a prism, 388
  direct variation, 203
  expressions
    linear, 91
    simplifying, 81, 84, 85
  inequalities, 128
    solving, 134, 135, 151
  integers
    multiplying, 27
    subtracting, 19
  markups, 250
  percents
    discount and markups, 250
    equations, 236
    of increase, 245
    proportions, 231
  probability, 410
    experimental, 417, 419
    simulations, 437
    theoretical, 419
  proportions
    proportional relationships, 177, 203
    solving, 191
    writing, 183
  quadrilaterals, 293, 296
  rational numbers
    adding, 55
    subtracting, 63
  scale factor, 303
  scale models, 304
  simple interest, 256, 257
  slope, 196
  solving equations, 107, 113
  statistics
    comparing populations, 452
    samples, 445, 447
  surface area, 367
    of a cylinder, 373
    of a prism, 355
    of a pyramid, 363
  triangles
    angle measures of, 289
    constructions, 283
  volume
    of a prism, 387
    of a pyramid, 386, 387

Rectangle(s)
area of, formula, 341
defined, 294
Regular pyramid, defined, 364
Relative frequency, *See also* Probability
defined, 412
formula, 412
Repeated Reasoning, *Throughout. For example, see:*
adding rational numbers, 55
circles
area, 337
circumference, 337
cylinders, 373
probability, 427
slope, 193
solving equations, 109
surface area, 373
Repeating decimal(s)
defined, 46
error analysis, 48
writing, 48
Rhombus, defined, 294

S

Sample(s), 440–447
biased, 442
defined, 440
research, 441
unbiased, 442
Sample space, defined, 422
Scale
defined, 300
research, 299
Scale drawing, 298–305
defined, 300
error analysis, 303
research, 299
scale, 300
scale factor, 301
Scale factor
defined, 301
finding, 301
Scale model
defined, 300
finding distance in, 301
modeling, 305
Semicircle(s)
area of, 341
defined, 320
Side(s)
classifying triangles by, 284
congruent, 284
defined, 284
reading, 284
Simple interest, 252–257
defined, 254
error analysis, 256
writing, 256
Simplest form, defined, 82
Simulation(s), 436–437
defined, 436
Slant height, defined, 364
Slope, 192–197
defined, 194
error analysis, 196
Solids, *See also:* Surface area, Three-dimensional figures, Volume
cross section, 388–389
cube, 358
cylinder, 368–373
prism, 354–361, 376–381
pyramid, 362–367, 382–387
Solution of an inequality, defined, 126
Solution set, defined, 126
Square, defined, 294
Statistics, *See also* Probability
populations, 440–453
comparing, 448–453
defined, 440
project, 453
research, 441
writing, 452
samples, 440–447
biased, 442
defined, 440
research, 441
unbiased, 442
Structure, *Throughout. For example, see:*
angles, 275
composite figures, 343
direct variation, 199
expressions
factoring, 93
linear, 91
simplifying, 85
integers
adding, 9
dividing, 29
multiplying, 23
subtracting, 15
parallelograms, 297
percent proportions, 231
probability, 435
solving equations, 97
subtracting rational numbers, 63
surface area of a prism, 361
volume
of a prism, 377
of a pyramid, 383
Study Tip
additive inverse, 11
amount of error, 243
circumference, 319
comparing populations, 450
constructing triangles, 285
cross products, 173
decimal points, 216
direct variation, 200
discounts, 248
exponents, 25
expressions
linear, 89
simplifying, 82
inequalities
graphing, 127
solving, 132
opposites, 11
ordering decimals and percents, 222
percent proportions, 228
powers, 25
prisms, 378
probability, 408
Fundamental Counting Principle, 422
simulating outcomes, 436, 437
proportional relationships, 177
pyramids, 384
volume of, 384
quadrilaterals, 294
radius, 319
rational numbers, 47, 52
ratios, 302
scale, 300
scale drawings, 302
simplifying equations, 110
slope, 194
squares, 294
volume
of a prism, 378
of a pyramid, 384
Subtraction
of expressions
error analysis, 91
linear, 86–91
modeling, 87
real-life application, 89
of integers, 14–19
error analysis, 18
real-life application, 17
writing, 18
Property
of Equality, 98
of Inequality, 132

Student Index

of rational numbers, 58–63
error analysis, 62
real-life application, 61
writing, 62
to solve inequalities, 130–135
Subtraction Property of Equality, 98
Subtraction Property of Inequality, 132
real-life application, 133
Summary triangle, 238
Supplementary angles
constructing, 276–281
defined, 278
Surface area
of a cylinder, 368–373
error analysis, 372
formula, 370
real-life application, 371
formula, 357
cylinders, 370
prism, 357
pyramid, 364
rectangular prism, 356
lateral, defined, 358
of a prism, 354–361
cube, 358
error analysis, 360
formula, 357
real-life application, 358
rectangular, 356
triangular, 357
writing, 359
of a pyramid, 362–367
formula, 364
real-life application, 365
Symbols of inequality, 126

T

Term(s)
like, 82
error analysis, 84
writing, 84
Terminating decimal
defined, 46
writing, 48
Theoretical probability, *See also* Probability
defined, 415
formula, 415
modeling, 418
Three-dimensional figure(s), 388–389
cross sections of, 388
Trapezoid, defined, 294
Triangle(s)
acute, 284
area of, formula, 341
classifying
by angles, 284
error analysis, 286
by sides, 284
writing, 286
congruent sides, 284
constructing, 282–287
equiangular, 284
equilateral, 284
isosceles, 284
obtuse, 284
right, 284
scalene, 284
sum of angle measures, 288–289
Two-step inequalities, *See* Inequality

U

Unbiased sample(s), defined, 442
Unit rate
defined, 164
writing, 167

V

Vertical angles
constructions, 270–275
defined, 272
error analysis, 274
Volume
of a prism, 376–381
error analysis, 380
formula, 378
real-life application, 379
rectangular, 376
writing, 386
of a pyramid, 382–387
formula, 384
real-life application, 385
writing, 386

W

Which One Doesn't Belong?, *Throughout. For example, see:*
absolute value, 6
circles, 321
comparing fractions, decimals, and percents, 218, 224
dividing integers, 32
inequalities, 134
percent proportions, 230
pyramids, 366
quadrilaterals, 296
rational numbers, 62
ratios, 174
solving equations, 100
Word magnet, 330
Writing, *Throughout. For example, see:*
comparing populations, 452
decimals
repeating, 48
terminating, 48
discounts, 250
equations
equivalent, 100
solving, 106
two-step, 112, 113
expressions
algebraic, 84
linear, 90
integers
additive inverse of, 12
dividing, 32
multiplying, 26
subtracting, 18
interest rate, 256
markups, 250
percents
of decrease, 244
proportions, 230
probability
events, 433
Fundamental Counting Principle, 425
outcomes, 404, 425
proportions, 182
solving, 190
rates, 167
rational numbers
adding, 54, 55, 65
dividing, 65, 68
multiplying, 65, 68
subtracting, 62, 65
solving inequalities, 139, 143, 150
surface area of a prism, 359
triangles, classifying, 286
volume
of a prism, 386
of a pyramid, 386

Y

Y chart, 136