Student Index

This student-friendly index will help you find vocabulary, key ideas, and concepts. It is easily accessible and designed to be a reference for you whether you are looking for a definition, real-life application, or help with avoiding common errors.

	Angle(s)	diameter of, 318
A	adjacent	pi, 316, 319
	constructions, 270–275	semicircle, 320
Absolute value, 2–7	defined, 272	Circumference
defined, 4	classifying, 277–278	and circles, 316–323
error analysis, 6	triangles by, 284	defined, 319
real-life application, 5	complementary	formula, 319
Addition	constructions, 276–281	research, 323
of expressions	defined, 278	Common Error
linear, 86–91	congruent	inequalities, 141
modeling, 86–87	defined, 272	percent equations, 234
of integers, 8–15	reading, 284	Complementary angles
with different signs, 8–11	measures	constructing, 276–281
error analysis, 12	of a quadrilateral, 295	defined, 278
with the same sign, 8–11	of a triangle, 288–289	Complex fraction, defined, 165
Property	naming, 272	Composite figure(s)
of Equality, 98	error analysis, 274	area of, 338–343
of Inequality, 132	sums	defined, 326
real-life application, 99	for a quadrilateral, 295	perimeters of, 324–329
of rational numbers, 50–55	for a triangle, 288–289	error analysis, 328
error analysis, 54	supplementary	Compound event(s), See also
real-life application, 53	constructions, 276–281	Events, Probability
writing, 54, 55, 65	defined, 278	defined, 424
to solve inequalities, 130–135	vertical	error analysis, 426
Addition Property of Equality, 98	constructions, 270–275	writing, 425
real-life application, 99	defined, 272	Congruent angles
Addition Property of Inequality,	Area, <i>See also</i> Surface area	defined, 272
132	of a circle, 332–337	reading, 284
Additive inverse	formula, 334	Congruent sides
defined, 10	of a composite figure, 338–343	defined, 284
writing, 12		reading, 284
Additive Inverse Property, 10	В	Connections to math strands
Adjacent angles		Algebra, 13, 19, 27, 32
constructions, 270–275	Biased sample(s), defined, 442	Geometry, 91, 101, 113, 175, 245,
defined, 272		366
Algebra	G	Constant of proportionality,
equations		defined, 200
equivalent, 98	Center, defined, 318	Constructions
modeling, 96–97, 102,	Choose Tools, Throughout. For	angles
108–109	example, see:	adjacent, 270–275
solving, 96–113	angles, 271	vertical, 270–275
two-step, 108–113	circles and circumference, 321	quadrilaterals, 292–297
writing, 100, 106, 112	probability, 406, 426	triangles, 282–289
expressions	Circle(s)	error analysis, 286
linear, 86–91	area of, 332–337	Critical Thinking, <i>Throughout</i> . For
modeling, 86–87, 91	formula, 334	example, see:
simplifying, 80–85	center of, 318	circles, area of, 337
writing, 84, 90	circumference and, 316–323	composite figures
formulas, <i>See</i> Formulas	defined, 319	area of, 343
Algebra tiles	formula, 319	perimeter of, 329
equations, 96–97, 102, 108–109	research, 323	cylinders, 372
expressions, 86–87	defined, 318	discounts, 251

inequalities, 129	terminating	Division Property of Equality, 104
interest, 257	defined, 46	Division Property of Inequality,
percent	writing, 48	140–141
of change, 245	writing	error analysis, 144
of decrease, 245	as fractions, 47	
of increase, 245	as percents, 215–216	
prisms, 381	rational numbers as, 46	
probability, 411	Dependent events, See also Events,	Equality
proportions, 175, 191	Probability	Addition Property of, 98
direct variation, 203	defined, 431	Division Property of, 104
pyramids, 366	error analysis, 434	Multiplication Property of, 104
rates, 169	formula, 431	Subtraction Property of, 98
rational numbers, 49	writing, 433	Equation(s)
dividing, 69	Diameter, defined, 318	addition, 96–101
ratios, 168, 175	Different Words, Same Question,	error analysis, 100
samples, 444, 445	Throughout. For example,	modeling, 96–97
scale drawing, 303	see:	writing, 100
scale factor, 304	adding rational numbers, 54	division, 102–107
simplifying expressions, 85	area of a circle, 336	modeling, 102
slant height, 366	constructing triangles, 286	real-life application, 105
slope, 197	direct variation, 202	equivalent, 98
solving equations, 101, 107	inequalities, 128	multiplication, 102–107
surface area, 366, 372, 380	linear expressions, 90	error analysis, 106
triangles, 287	percent equations, 236	writing, 106
volume, 380, 381	probability, 433	percent, 232–237
Cross products, defined, 173	subtracting integers, 18	error analysis, 236
Cross Products Property, 173	surface area of a prism, 359	real-life application, 235
Cross section(s)	Direct variation, 198–203	percent proportions, 226–231
defined, 388	constant of proportionality, 200	error analysis, 230
of three-dimensional figures,	defined, 200	real-life application, 229
388–389	error analysis, 202	writing, 230
Cube(s), surface area of, 358	modeling, 203	subtraction, 96–101
Cylinder(s)	real-life application, 201	modeling, 96–97
cross section of, 388–389	writing, 202	real-life application, 99
surface area of, 368–373	Discount(s), 246–251	two-step
error analysis, 372	defined, 248	error analysis, 112
formula, 370	writing, 250	modeling, 108–109
real-life application, 371	Division	real-life application, 111
	equations	solving, 108–113
D	modeling, 102	writing, 112, 113
	real-life application, 105	Equivalent equations
Decimal(s)	solving by, 102–107	defined, 98
comparing	of integers, 28–33	writing, 100
fractions with, 220–225	with different signs, 28–30	Error Analysis, <i>Throughout. For</i>
percents with, 220-225	error analysis, 32	example, see:
real-life application, 222	reading, 32	absolute value, 6
ordering	real-life application, 31	classifying triangles, 286
with fractions, 220–225	with the same sign, 28–30	decimals, as percents, 218
with percents, 220–225	writing, 32	direct variation, 202
real-life application, 223	Property	equations
percents as, 214–219	of Equality, 104	solving, 100, 106
error analysis, 218	of Inequality, 140–141	two-step, 112
modeling, 214–215	real-life application, 105	expressions
real-life application, 217	of rational numbers, 64–69	like terms of, 84
repeating	error analysis, 68	linear, 91
defined, 46	real-life application, 67	inequalities
error analysis, 48	writing, 65, 68	solving, 134, 143, 144, 150
writing, 48	to solve inequalities, 138–145	writing, 128

integers	Experiment(s)	of a prism, 357
adding, 12	defined, 402	of a pyramid, 364
dividing, 32	outcomes of, 400–405	of a rectangular prism, 356
multiplying, 26	project, 453	volume
subtracting, 18	reading, 402	of a cube, 378
naming angles, 274	simulations, 436–437	of a prism, 378
outcomes, 404	defined, 436	of a pyramid, 384
percent	Experimental probability, 412–419	Four square, 94
equations, 236	defined, 414	Fraction(s)
of increase, 244	formula, 414	comparing
proportions, 230	Expression(s)	decimals with, 220–225
perimeter of a composite figure,	algebraic	percents with, 220–225
328	error analysis, 84	real-life application, 222
prisms	like terms, 82	complex, defined, 165
surface area, 360	modeling, 85	decimals as
	real-life application, 83	error analysis, 48
volume of, 380	simplest form of, 82	writing, 47
probability, 410	simplifying, 80–85	ordering
dependent events, 434	writing, 84	with decimals, 220–225
Fundamental Counting	factoring, 92–93	with percents, 220–225
Principle, 426	defined, 92	real-life application, 223
outcomes, 404	linear	Fundamental Counting Principle
proportions	adding, 86–91	defined, 422
direct variation, 202	defined, 88	error analysis, 426
percent, 230	error analysis, 91	writing, 425
solving, 190	modeling, 86–87, 91	witting, 425
writing, 182	real-life application, 89	G
rational numbers	subtracting, 86–91	
adding, 54	writing, 90	Coomotry
decimal representation of, 48		Geometry
dividing, 68	(angles
multiplying, 68		adjacent, 270–275
subtracting, 62	Factoring an expression, 92–93	complementary, 276–281
scale drawings, 303	defined, 92	congruent, 272
simple interest, 256	Favorable outcome(s), defined,	constructing, 270–281
slope, 196	402	error analysis, 274
surface area	Formulas	supplementary, 276–281
of a cylinder, 372	angles	vertical, 250–275
of a prism, 360	sum for a quadrilateral, 295	circles
volume of a prism, 380	sum for a triangle, 288	area of, 332–337
Event(s), See also Probability	area	center of, 318
compound, 420–427	of a circle, 334	circumference, 316–323
defined, 424	of a parallelogram, 341	diameter, 318
•	of a rectangle, 341	radius, 318
defined, 402	of a semicircle, 341	semicircles, 320
dependent, 428–435	of a triangle, 341	composite figures
defined, 431	circumference, 319	area of, 338–343
error analysis, 434	pi, 316	perimeter of, 324–329
writing, 433	probability	constructions and drawings,
independent, 428–435	dependent events, 431	270–289, 292–305
defined, 430	of an event, 408	pi, 316
writing, 433	experimental, 414	quadrilaterals, 294
outcomes of, 402	independent events, 430	constructing, 292–297
probability of, 406–411	relative frequency, 412	defined, 292
defined, 408	theoretical, 415	kite, 294
error analysis, 410	surface area	parallelogram, 294, 341
Example and non-example chart,	of a cube, 358	rectangle, 294, 341
290	of a cylinder, 370	rhombus, 294

square, 294	real-life application, 149	Interest
trapezoid, 294	writing, 150	defined, 254
surface area	solving using addition, 130–135	principal, 254
of a cylinder, 368–373	error analysis, 134	simple, 252–257
of a prism, 354–361	real-life application, 133	defined, 254
of a pyramid, 362–367	writing, 130	error analysis, 256
of a rectangular prism, 356	e e	writing, 256
	solving using division, 138–145	witting, 200
trapezoids, 294	error analysis, 144	K
triangles	project, 145	
area of, 341	writing, 139	Kite, defined, 294
classifying, 284	solving using multiplication,	Rite, defined, 234
congruent sides, 284	138–145	
constructing, 282–287	error analysis, 143	
volume of a prism, 376–381	project, 145	Lateral surface area, defined, 358
Graph of an inequality, defined,	writing, 139, 143	Like terms
127	solving using subtraction,	defined, 82
Graphic Organizers	130–135	error analysis, 84
example and non-example	error analysis, 134	writing, 84
chart, 290	writing, 130	Linear expression(s)
four square, 94	Subtraction Property of, 132	adding, 86–91
idea and examples chart, 20	symbols, 126	modeling, 86–87, 91
information frame, 374	reading, 133	writing, 90
information wheel, 184	writing, 124–129	factoring, 92–93
notetaking organizer, 438	error analysis, 128	subtracting, 86–91
process diagram, 56	modeling, 129	error analysis, 91
summary triangle, 238	Information frame, 374	modeling, 87
word magnet, 330	Information wheel, 184	real-life application, 89
Y chart, 136	Integer(s)	writing, 90
Graphing	-	Logic, Throughout. For example,
inequalities, 124–129	absolute value of, 2–7	see:
defined, 127	error analysis, 6	absolute value, 3
proportional relationships,	real-life application, 5	angles, 281
176–177	adding, 8–15	circles, 323
	with different signs, 8–11	circumference, 323
	error analysis, 12	constructing a triangle, 287
	with the same sign, 8–11	inequalities
Idea and examples chart, 20	additive inverse of, 10	solving, 145
Independent events, See also	writing, 12	writing, 129
Events, Probability	defined, 4	linear expression, 91
defined, 430	dividing, 28–33	percent equations, 237
formula, 430	with different signs, 28–30	prisms, 381
writing, 433	error analysis, 32	probability
Inequality	reading, 32	dependent events, 434
Addition Property of, 132	real-life application, 31	experimental, 417
defined, 126	with the same sign, 28–30	independent events, 434
Division Property of, 140–141	writing, 32	theoretical, 417
graphing, 124–129	multiplying, 22–27	samples, 445
defined, 127	with different signs, 22–24	ourispies, 116
Multiplication Property of,	error analysis, 26	M
140–141	modeling, 27	ШМ
solution of	real-life application, 25	Markup(s), 246–251
defined, 126	with the same sign, 22–24	defined, 248
reading, 133	writing, 26	writing, 250
solution set of	subtracting, 14–19	Meaning of a Word
defined, 126	error analysis, 18	adjacent, 270
solving two-step, 146–151	real-life application, 17	opposite, 10
error analysis, 150	writing, 18	proposite, 10 proportional, 170
01101 anary 515, 150	wiitiig, io	ρισμοιτιστιαι, 170

rate, 162	percents	reading, 402
rational, 44	comparing fractions with, 224	writing, 404
Mental Math, <i>Throughout. For</i>	of increase, 244	
example, see:	ordering fractions and, 225	
integers	proportions, 230	
adding, 13	probability, 418	Parallelogram(s)
subtracting, 19	proportions, 190, 230	area of, 341
proportions, 181	reciprocals, 68	defined, 294
Modeling, <i>Throughout. For</i>	slope, 197	Patterns, Throughout. For example
example, see:	solving equations, 107	see:
decimals as percents, 214–215	statistics, 453	dividing integers, 33
direct variation, 203	surface area of a prism, 361	Percent(s)
expressions		of change, 242
algebraic, 85	0	comparing
linear, 86–87, 91		decimals with, 220–225
inequalities, 129	Open-Ended, Throughout. For	fractions with, 220–225
multiplying integers, 27	example, see:	real-life application, 222
percents as decimals, 214–215	absolute value, 7	as decimals, 214–219
probability, 418 scale models, 305	angles, 275, 281	error analysis, 218
solutions of equations, 96–97,	area of a composite figure, 342	modeling, 214–216
102	composite figures, 328	real-life application, 217
Multiplication	inequalities, 143, 150	of decrease, 240–245
equations, solving by, 102–107	integers, 7	equation, 232–237
inequalities, solving by, 138–145	adding, 13	error analysis, 236
of integers, 22–27	dividing, 32	real-life application, 235
with different signs, 22–24	multiplying, 26	error, 243
error analysis, 26	opposite, 18	of increase, 240–245
modeling, 27	subtracting, 19	ordering
real-life application, 25	inverse operations, 106	with decimals, 220–225
with the same sign, 22–24	percents as decimals, 218	with fractions, 220–225
writing, 26	probability, 410	real-life application, 223
Property	compound events, 425	proportions, 226–231
of Equality, 104	theoretical, 417	error analysis, 230
of Inequality, 140–141	proportions	real-life application, 229
of rational numbers, 64–69	solving, 190	writing, 230
error analysis, 68	writing, 174, 182	research, 219
writing, 65, 68	rates, 167	Percent of change
Multiplication Property of Equality,	rational numbers	defined, 242
104	adding, 54	formula, 242
Multiplication Property of	decimal representation of, 49	Percent of decrease
Inequality, 140–141	multiplying, 69	defined, 242
error analysis, 143	subtracting, 63	formula, 242
DI	ratios, 174 scale factor, 304	writing, 244
	solving equations, 107	Percent error
N	surface area of a prism, 360	defined, 243
Notetaking organizer, 438	volume	formula, 243
Number Sense, <i>Throughout. For</i>	of a prism, 381	Percent of increase
example, see:	of a prism, 361 of a pyramid, 386, 387	defined, 242
adding rational numbers, 55	Opposites, defined, 10	error analysis, 244
fractions	Outcomes, See also Events,	formula, 242
comparing percents with, 224	Probability	Perimeter(s)
ordering percents and, 225	counting, 403	of composite figures, 324–329
inequalities, 135, 145	error analysis, 404	error analysis, 328
integers	defined, 402	Pi
adding, 12 dividing, 33	experiment, 402	defined, 319
multiplying, 27	favorable, 402	formula, 316
111u1upiyi11g, 21	,	-3111414, 010

Polygon(s)	Probability, 406–419	Addition Property of Inequality,
kite, 294	defined, 408	132
parallelogram, 294	error analysis, 410	Additive Inverse Property, 10
quadrilateral, 292–297, 294	events, 400–405	Cross Products Property, 173
rectangle, 294, 341	compound, 420–427	Division Property of Equality,
rhombus, 294	dependent, 428–435	104
square, 294	error analysis, 434	Division Property of Inequality,
trapezoid, 294	independent, 428–435	140–141
triangle, 282–289	writing, 433	error analysis, 144
Population(s), 440–453	of events	Multiplication Property of
comparing, 448–453	defined, 408	Equality, 104
project, 453	formula for, 408	Multiplication Property of
writing, 452	experimental, 412–419	Inequality, 140–141
defined, 440	defined, 414	error analysis, 143
research, 441	formula, 414	Subtraction Property of Equality,
	experiments	98
samples, 440–447	defined, 402	Subtraction Property of
biased, 442	reading, 402	Inequality, 132
defined, 440	simulations, 436–437	real-life application, 133
unbiased, 442	Fundamental Counting	Proportion(s), 170–175
Precision, Throughout. For	Principle, 422	cross products, 173
example, see:	error analysis, 426	Cross Products Property, 173
constructing angles, 275, 281	outcomes, 400–405	defined, 173
inequalities	defined, 402	percent, 226–231
graphing, 128	error analysis, 404	error analysis, 230
solving, 143	favorable, 402	real-life application, 229 writing, 230
ordering fractions, decimals,	reading, 402	scale and, 300
and percents, 225	writing, 404	solving, 186–191
outcomes, 405	project, 419	error analysis, 190
percents	research, 427	real-life application, 189
of change, 245	sample space, 422	writing, 190
prisms, 381	theoretical, 412–419	writing, 178–183
rates, 169	defined, 415	error analysis, 182
rational numbers	formula, 415	Proportional
dividing, 69	modeling, 418	defined, 172
multiplying, 65	writing, 425	relationship
Prices	Problem Solving, <i>Throughout. For</i>	constant of proportionality,
discounts and markups, 246–251		200
defined, 248	example, see: adding integers, 13	direct variation, 198–203
writing, 250	angles, 281	error analysis, 202
Principal, defined, 254	circumference, 323	graphing, 176–177
Prism(s)		modeling, 203
cross section of, 388	decimals as percents, 219	reading, 172
surface area of, 354–361	equations, two-step, 113	real-life application, 201
error analysis, 360	inequalities, two-step, 151	writing, 202
formula, 357	percent proportions, 231	Pyramid(s)
real-life application, 358	probability, 427, 435	cross section of, 388
rectangular, 356	proportions, 191	regular, 364
writing, 359	rational numbers, 49	slant height, 364
	simple interest, 257	surface area of, 362–367
volume of, 376–381	surface area, 367	formula, 364
error analysis, 380	volume, 387	real-life application, 365
formula, 378	Process diagram, 56	volume of, 382–387
real-life application, 379	Properties	formula, 384
rectangular, 376	Addition Property of Equality, 98	real-life application, 385
writing, 386	real-life application, 99	writing, 386

	repeating decimals	congruent, 275
Q	defined, 46	constructing, 275
O dll(-) 202 207	error analysis, 48	supplementary, 280, 281
Quadrilateral(s), 292–297	writing, 46	circles, 322
classifying, 294	subtracting, 58–63	circumference, 322
constructions, 292–297	error analysis, 62	composite figures
reading, 294	real-life application, 61	area of, 342
defined, 292	writing, 62	perimeter of, 328
kite, 294	terminating decimals	cones, 389
parallelogram, 294, 341	defined, 46	cross sections
rectangle, 294, 341	writing, 46	of a cone, 389
rhombus, 294	writing as decimals, 46	of a prism, 388
square, 294	Reading	direct variation, 203
sum of angle measures, 295	congruent angles, 284	expressions
trapezoid, 294	congruent sides, 284	linear, 91
	experiments, 402	simplifying, 81, 84, 85
R	inequalities	inequalities, 128
	solving, 133	solving, 134, 135, 151
Radius, defined, 318	symbols of, 126	integers
Rate(s)	outcomes, 402	multiplying, 27
defined, 164	proportional relationship, 172	subtracting, 19
ratios and, 162–169	quadrilaterals, 294	markups, 250
research, 169	Real-Life Applications, <i>Throughout</i> .	percents
unit rate	For example, see:	discount and markups, 250
defined, 164	absolute value, 5	equations, 236
writing, 167	decimals, 217, 222, 223	of increase, 245
Ratio(s), See also Proportions, Rates	direct variation, 201	proportions, 231
complex fraction, 165	expressions	probability, 410
defined, 164	linear, 89	experimental, 417, 419
proportions and, 170–189	simplifying, 83	simulations, 437
cross products, 173	fractions, 217, 222, 223	theoretical, 419
Cross Products Property, 173	integers	proportions
error analysis, 182, 190	dividing, 31	proportional relationships,
proportional, 172	multiplying, 25	177, 203
real-life application, 189	subtracting, 17	solving, 191
solving, 186–191	percent, 217, 222, 223	writing, 183
writing, 178–183	equations, 235	quadrilaterals, 293, 296
rates and, 162–169	proportions, 229	rational numbers
complex fractions, 165	proportions, 189, 229	adding, 55
writing, 167	rational numbers	subtracting, 63
scale and, 300	adding, 53	scale factor, 303
slope, 192–197	dividing, 67	scale models, 304
error analysis, 196	subtracting, 61	simple interest, 256, 257
Rational number(s), See also	solving equations, 99, 105, 111	slope, 196
Fractions, Decimals	solving inequalities, 133, 149	solving equations, 107, 113
adding, 50–55	surface area	statistics
error analysis, 54	of a cylinder, 371	comparing populations, 452
real-life application, 53	of a prism, 358	samples, 445, 447
writing, 54, 55, 65	of a pyramid, 365	surface area, 367
defined, 44, 46	volume	of a cylinder, 373
dividing, 64–69	of a prism, 379	of a prism, 355
error analysis, 68	of a pyramid, 385	of a pyramid, 363
real-life application, 67	Reasoning, <i>Throughout. For</i>	triangles
writing, 65, 68	example, see:	angle measures of, 289
multiplying, 64–69	absolute value, 7	constructions, 283
	angles	volume
error analysis, 68	adjacent, 280	of a prism, 387
writing, 65, 68	complementary, 280, 281	of a pyramid, 386, 387
ordering, 47	compicinally, 200, 201	oi a pyrainiu, 300, 301

Rectangle(s)	Simple interest, 252–257	Study Tip
area of, formula, 341	defined, 254	additive inverse, 11
defined, 294	error analysis, 256	amount of error, 243
Regular pyramid, defined, 364	writing, 256	circumference, 319
Relative frequency, See also	Simplest form, defined, 82	comparing populations, 450
Probability	Simulation(s), 436–437	constructing triangles, 285
defined, 412	defined, 436	cross products, 173
formula, 412	Slant height, defined, 364	decimal points, 216
Repeated Reasoning, <i>Throughout</i> .	Slope, 192–197	direct variation, 200
For example, see:	defined, 194	discounts, 248
adding rational numbers, 55	error analysis, 196	exponents, 25
circles	Solids, See also: Surface area,	expressions
area, 337	Three-dimensional figures,	linear, 89
circumference, 337	Volume	simplifying, 82
cylinders, 373	cross section, 388–389	inequalities
probability, 427	cube, 358	graphing, 127
slope, 193	cylinder, 368–373	solving, 132
solving equations, 109	prism, 354–361, 376–381	opposites, 11
surface area, 373	pyramid, 362–367, 382–387	ordering decimals and percents,
Repeating decimal(s)	Solution of an inequality, defined,	222
defined, 46	126	percent proportions, 228
error analysis, 48	Solution set, defined, 126	powers, 25
writing, 48	Square, defined, 294	prisms, 378
Rhombus, defined, 294	Statistics, <i>See also</i> Probability	probability, 408
	populations, 440–453 comparing, 448–453	Fundamental Counting
\mathbb{S}	defined, 440	Principle, 422
	project, 453	simulating outcomes, 436,
Sample(s), 440–447	research, 441	437
biased, 442	writing, 452	proportional relationships, 177
defined, 440	samples, 440–447	pyramids, 384
research, 441	biased, 442	volume of, 384
unbiased, 442	defined, 440	quadrilaterals, 294
Sample space, defined, 422	research, 441	radius, 319
Scale	unbiased, 442	rational numbers, 47, 52
defined, 300	Structure, <i>Throughout. For</i>	ratios, 302
research, 299	example, see:	scale, 300
Scale drawing, 298–305	angles, 275	scale drawings, 302
defined, 300	composite figures, 343	simplifying equations, 110
error analysis, 303	direct variation, 199	slope, 194
research, 299	expressions	squares, 294
scale, 300	factoring, 93	volume
scale factor, 301	linear, 91	of a prism, 378
Scale factor	simplifying, 85	of a pyramid, 384
defined, 301	integers	Subtraction
finding, 301	adding, 9	of expressions
Scale model	dividing, 29	error analysis, 91
defined, 300	multiplying, 23	linear, 86–91
finding distance in, 301	subtracting, 15	modeling, 87
modeling, 305	parallelograms, 297	e e
Semicircle(s)	percent proportions, 231	real-life application, 89
area of, 341	probability, 435	of integers, 14–19
defined, 320	solving equations, 97	error analysis, 18
Side(s)	subtracting rational numbers, 63	real-life application, 17
classifying triangles by, 284	surface area of a prism, 361	writing, 18
congruent, 284	volume	Property
defined, 284	of a prism, 377	of Equality, 98
reading, 284	of a pyramid, 383	of Inequality, 132

of rational numbers, 58–63	Triangle(s)	percent proportions, 230
error analysis, 62	acute, 284	pyramids, 366
real-life application, 61	area of, formula, 341	quadrilaterals, 296
writing, 62	classifying	rational numbers, 62
to solve inequalities, 130–135	by angles, 284	ratios, 174
Subtraction Property of Equality, 98	error analysis, 286	solving equations, 100
Subtraction Property of Inequality,	by sides, 284	Word magnet, 330
132	writing, 286	Writing, Throughout. For example,
real-life application, 133	congruent sides, 284	see:
Summary triangle, 238	constructing, 282–287	comparing populations, 452
	equiangular, 284	decimals
Supplementary angles	equilateral, 284	
constructing, 276–281	isosceles, 284	repeating, 48
defined, 278	obtuse, 284	terminating, 48
Surface area		discounts, 250
of a cylinder, 368–373	right, 284	equations
error analysis, 372	scalene, 284	equivalent, 100
formula, 370	sum of angle measures, 288–289	solving, 106
real-life application, 371	Two-step inequalities, See	two-step, 112, 113
formula, 357	Inequality	expressions
cylinders, 370	ПП	algebraic, 84
prism, 357	U	linear, 90
pyramid, 364	W.11. 1. 1.() 1.C. 1.40	integers
rectangular prism, 356	Unbiased sample(s), defined, 442	additive inverse of, 12
lateral, defined, 358	Unit rate	dividing, 32
of a prism, 354–361	defined, 164	multiplying, 26
cube, 358	writing, 167	subtracting, 18
error analysis, 360		interest rate, 256
formula, 357	V	markups, 250
real-life application, 358		percents
rectangular, 356	Vertical angles	of decrease, 244
triangular, 357	constructions, 270–275	proportions, 230
•	defined, 272	
writing, 359	error analysis, 274	probability
of a pyramid, 362–367	Volume	events, 433
formula, 364	of a prism, 376–381	Fundamental Counting
real-life application, 365	error analysis, 380	Principle, 425
Symbols of inequality, 126	formula, 378	outcomes, 404, 425
	real-life application, 379	proportions, 182
T	rectangular, 376	solving, 190
	writing, 386	rates, 167
Term(s)	of a pyramid, 382–387	rational numbers
like, 82	formula, 384	adding, 54, 55, 65
error analysis, 84	real-life application, 385	dividing, 65, 68
writing, 84	writing, 386	multiplying, 65, 68
Terminating decimal		subtracting, 62, 65
defined, 46		solving inequalities, 139, 143,
writing, 48		150
Theoretical probability, See also	Which One Doesn't Belong?,	surface area of a prism, 359
Probability	Throughout. For example,	triangles, classifying, 286
defined, 415	see:	volume
formula, 415	absolute value, 6	of a prism, 386
modeling, 418	circles, 321	of a pyramid, 386
Three-dimensional figure(s),	comparing fractions, decimals,	,
388–389	and percents, 218, 224	Y
cross sections of, 388	dividing integers, 32	
Trapezoid, defined, 294	inequalities, 134	Y chart, 136
riapozoia, acimica, zor	mequantics, 134	1 011411, 100